

SESSION - I

Useful Equations

<u>Current</u>	$I = dQ/dt$	- measured in amperes (A)
<u>Current Density</u>	$J = I / A$ or $I = \int \vec{J} \cdot d\vec{A}$ $\vec{J} = ne\vec{v}_d$	- measured in A/m ²
<u>Ohms Law</u>	$R = V / I$	- measured in ohms (Ω)
<u>Power</u>	$P = V \cdot I = I^2R = V^2 / R$	- measured in Watts (W)
<u>Resistivity</u>	$R = r \frac{\ell}{A}$ where ρ is the resistivity	- measured in Ω -m
<u>Conductivity</u>	$\sigma = 1 / \rho$	-measured in mho/m or (Ω -m) ⁻¹