2. (a)
$$|\varepsilon| = \left|\frac{d\Phi_B}{dt}\right| = \frac{d}{dt}(6.0t^2 + 7.0t) = 12t + 7.0 = 12(2.0) + 7.0 = 31 \,\mathrm{mV}.$$

(b) Appealing to Lenz's law (especially Fig. 30-5(a)) we see that the current flow in the loop is clockwise. Thus, the current is to left through *R*.